

**Assistant:**

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**Exercise 1\*. Point Group  $T_d$ .**

Consider the full point group of a tetrahedron ( $T_d$ ).

- Find all elements of the group and determine the order of the group.
- Determine the order of the elements of  $T_d$ .
- Find the classes of  $T_d$ .

**Exercise 2\*. Great Orthogonality theorem.**

Consider irreducible representations of the point group  $C_{3v}$  ( $\rho : C_{3v} \rightarrow D_\nu \subset GL_2(\mathbb{R})$ ). Using matrix representation of  $C_{3v}$ , calculate:

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{g_i \in C_{3v}} D(g_i)_{11}^* D(g_i)_{11}, \quad \sum_{g_i \in C_{3v}} D(g_i)_{22}^* D(g_i)_{22}, \\ \sum_{g_i \in C_{3v}} D(g_i)_{12}^* D(g_i)_{12}, \quad \sum_{g_i \in C_{3v}} D(g_i)_{11}^* D(g_i)_{22}. \end{aligned}$$

Using the great orthogonality theorem, find the result for the previous relations. Compare the results.

**Exercise 3. Characters I**

Proof the following theorem:

**Theorem 1.** *The character for each element in a class is the same.*

**Exercise 4. Characters II**

Proof the following theorem:

**Theorem 2.** *The number of irreducible representations is equal to the number of classes.*